

STATE OF NEW YORK
STATE TAX COMMISSION

In the Matter of the Petition

of
RICHARD GANZ

AFFIDAVIT OF MAILING
OF NOTICE OF DECISION
BY (CERTIFIED) MAIL

For a Redetermination of a Deficiency or
a Refund of Unincorporated Business:
Taxes under Article(s) 23 of the
Tax Law for the (Year(s) 1964, 1965 & 1966

State of New York
County of Albany

Martha Funaro , being duly sworn, deposes and says that
she is an employee of the Department of Taxation and Finance, over 18 years of
age, and that on the 2nd day of August , 1972 , she served the within
Notice of Decision (or Determination) by (certified) mail upon Richard Ganz

(representative of) the petitioner in the within
proceeding, by enclosing a true copy thereof in a securely sealed postpaid
wrapper addressed as follows: Richard Ganz

1501 N.E. 191st Street
North Miami Beach, Florida 33162

and by depositing same enclosed in a postpaid properly addressed wrapper in a
(post office or official depository) under the exclusive care and custody of
the United States Post Office Department within the State of New York.

That deponent further says that the said addressee is the (representative
of) petitioner herein and that the address set forth on said wrapper is the last
known address of the (representative of the) petitioner.

Sworn to before me this

2nd day of August , 1972.

Lynn Wilson

Martha Funaro

STATE OF NEW YORK
STATE TAX COMMISSION

In the Matter of the Petition

of

RICHARD GANZ

AFFIDAVIT OF MAILING
OF NOTICE OF DECISION
BY (CERTIFIED) MAIL

For a Redetermination of a Deficiency or
a Refund of Unincorporated Business:
Taxes under Article(s) 23 of the
Tax Law for the (Year(s) 1964, 1965 & 1966

State of New York
County of Albany

Martha Funaro, being duly sworn, deposes and says that
she is an employee of the Department of Taxation and Finance, over 18 years of
age, and that on the 2nd day of August, 1972, she served the within
Notice of Decision (or Determination) by (certified) mail upon Samuel Rubin, C.P.A.

(representative of) the petitioner in the within
proceeding, by enclosing a true copy thereof in a securely sealed postpaid

wrapper addressed as follows: Samuel Rubin, C.P.A.
228 Montague Place
South Orange, New Jersey 07079

and by depositing same enclosed in a postpaid properly addressed wrapper in a
(post office or official depository) under the exclusive care and custody of
the United States Post Office Department within the State of New York.

That deponent further says that the said addressee is the (representative
of) petitioner herein and that the address set forth on said wrapper is the last
known address of the (representative of the) petitioner.

Sworn to before me this

2nd day of August, 1972.

Lynn Wilson

Martha Funaro



STATE OF NEW YORK
DEPARTMENT OF TAXATION AND FINANCE
BUILDING 9, ROOM 214A
STATE CAMPUS
ALBANY, N. Y. 12226

AREA CODE 518
457-2655, 6, 7

STATE TAX COMMISSION

NORMAN F. GALLMAN, ACTING PRESIDENT
A. BRUCE MANLEY
MILTON KOERNER

STATE TAX COMMISSION
HEARING UNIT

EDWARD ROOK
SECRETARY TO
COMMISSION

ADDRESS YOUR REPLY TO

Dated: Albany, New York

August 2, 1972

Richard Gans
1501 N.W. 191st Street
North Miami Beach, Florida 33162

Dear Mr. Gans:

Please take notice of the **DECISION**
of the State Tax Commission enclosed herewith.

Please take further notice that pursuant to
Section(s) **722** of the Tax Law, any
proceeding in court to review an adverse deci-
sion must be commenced within **4 Months**
from the date of this notice.

Any inquiries concerning the computation of tax
due or refund allowed in accordance with this
decision or concerning any other matter relative
hereto may be addressed to the undersigned.
These will be referred to the proper party for
reply.

Very truly yours,

Nigel G. Wright
HEARING OFFICER

Enc.

cc: Petitioner's Representative
Law Bureau

STATE OF NEW YORK
STATE TAX COMMISSION

In the Matter of the Petition	:	
of	:	
RICHARD GANZ	:	DECISION
for a Redetermination of a Deficiency	:	
or for Refund of Unincorporated Business	:	
Taxes under Article 23 of the Tax Law	:	
for the Years 1964, 1965 and 1966.	:	

Richard Ganz filed a petition pursuant to sections 722 and 689 of the Tax Law for a redetermination of a deficiency issued under date of January 18, 1971, for the taxable years 1964 and 1966 and for refunds for the taxable years 1965 and 1966 of unincorporated business taxes under Article 23 of the Tax Law.

A hearing was held on October 15, 1971 and on May 15, 1972, at the offices of the State Tax Commission, 80 Centre Street, New York City, before Nigel G. Wright, Hearing Officer. Samuel Rubin, C.P.A. represented petitioner, who did not appear himself. Edward H. Best, Esq. (Francis X. Boylan, Esq., of Counsel) represented the Income Tax Bureau.

The record of said hearing has been duly examined and considered.

ISSUE

The issue in this case is whether an outside salesman is subject to unincorporated business tax and, if he is, whether some of his income is allocable to other states.

FINDINGS OF FACT

1. Mr. Ganz represented three companies, each on a commission basis, during the taxable years in question: Henry, Leonard & Thomas, Inc. of Greensboro, North Carolina, distributors of "Dr. Grabow's Pre-Smoked Pipes", which accounted from one-half of two-thirds of petitioner's commissions, and which withheld taxes and social security

on a weekly draw against commissions of \$180.00 a week, and reported the remainder of the compensation on a Federal Form 1099; Missouri Meerschaum Company of Washington, Missouri, manufacturers of "Missouri Meerschaum" corn cob pipes, which accounted from one-third to one-half of petitioner's commissions, and which withheld no taxes; and Whiz Manufacturing Co., a division of Eastern Briar Pipe Co., of Brooklyn, New York, distributors of pipe accessories, which accounted for only about two or three percent of petitioner's commissions and which withheld no taxes.

2. Mr. Ganz covers a territory of Metropolitan New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware, Maryland, the District of Columbia, and West Virginia.

3. Mr. Ganz incurs expenses, mostly for travel, equal to about one-fifth of his commissions, none of which is reimbursed.

4. The petitioner did not appear at the hearing and there is no evidence in the record of the details of his trips or convention attendance or required reports. Letters from each of his three principals claim that each had direction and control but such statements are conclusory.

5. The petitioner failed to file an unincorporated business tax return on advice of his representative.

6. The deficiency dated January 18, 1971, is in the amount of \$1,960.66 against which a credit of \$309.74 is applied for a balance due of \$1,650.92. This includes, for 1964, unincorporated business taxes in the amount of \$1,190.77 plus interest of \$411.40 and a penalty (under section 685(a) of the Tax Law for failure to file a return) of \$297.69 for a total of \$1,899.86. For 1965, a correct tax is computed in the amount of \$1,147.10 and because \$1,388.05 was paid with the return, a refund of \$240.95 plus interest of \$68.79 for a total of \$309.74 has been computed and allowed in the computation of the

deficiency. The petitioner requests refund of the entire amount paid of \$1,388.05 for 1965. For 1966, a deficiency is asserted of \$49.61 plus interest of \$11.19, for a total of \$60.80, of which \$35.43 plus applicable interest is personal income tax, which is not contested, and \$14.18 plus applicable interest is unincorporated business tax, which is contested. The petitioner also requests refund of \$1,095.30, the amount of unincorporated business tax paid with the return.

CONCLUSIONS OF LAW

While the issue is a close one, at least with respect to the one principal, Henry, Leonard & Thomas, there is not sufficient evidence on the part of the petitioner to carry the burden of proof that he is subject to direction and control and is an employee. There is, furthermore, no evidence that petitioner maintains an office outside of the State, so as to be entitled to an allocation. However, the penalty will be waived since petitioner relied upon advice which was not totally unreasonable. The petition is, therefore, granted solely for the waiver of penalty and is otherwise denied. Any refund is denied. The deficiency, without penalty, is affirmed and is due, together with such further interest as may be due under section 684 of the Tax Law.

DATED: Albany, New York

August 2, 1972.

STATE TAX COMMISSION

Norman Seltman

COMMISSIONER

Bruce Cranley

COMMISSIONER

Milton Kravitz

COMMISSIONER



STATE OF NEW YORK
DEPARTMENT OF TAXATION AND FINANCE
BUILDING 9, ROOM 214A
STATE CAMPUS
ALBANY, N. Y. 12226

STATE TAX COMMISSION

NORMAN F. GALLMAN, ACTING PRESIDENT
A. BRUCE MANLEY
MILTON KOERNER

AREA CODE 518
457-2655, 6, 7

STATE TAX COMMISSION
HEARING UNIT

EDWARD ROOK
SECRETARY TO
COMMISSION

ADDRESS YOUR REPLY TO

Dated: Albany, New York

August 2, 1972

Richard Ganz
1501 N.E. 191st Street
North Miami Beach, Florida 33162

Dear Mr. Ganz:

Please take notice of the DECISION
of the State Tax Commission enclosed herewith.

Please take further notice that pursuant to
Section(s) 722 of the Tax Law, any
proceeding in court to review an adverse deci-
sion must be commenced within 4 Months
from the date of this notice.

Any inquiries concerning the computation of tax
due or refund allowed in accordance with this
decision or concerning any other matter relative
hereto may be addressed to the undersigned.
These will be referred to the proper party for
reply.

Very truly yours,

Nigel G. Wright
HEARING OFFICER

Enc.

cc: Petitioner's Representative
Law Bureau

STATE OF NEW YORK

Department of Taxation and Finance

STATE CAMPUS

ALBANY, N. Y. 12227

CERTIFIED

No. 592682

MAIL



Richard Ganz

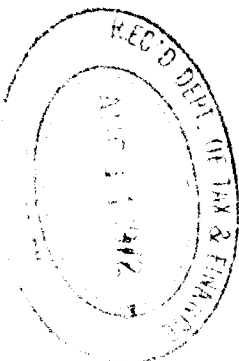
1051 N.E. 191st Street

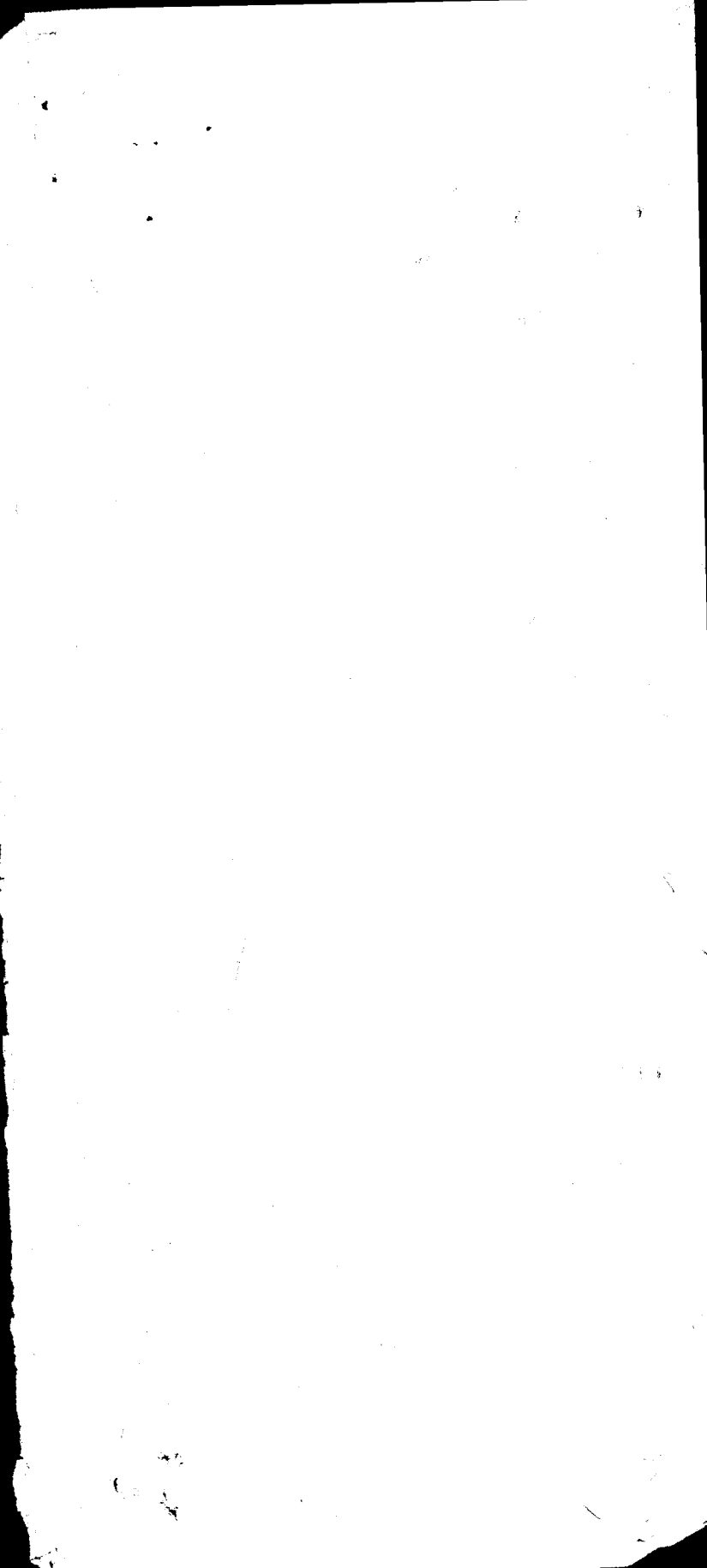
North Miami Beach, Florida

33162

No Such Number

[Handwritten signature]





MEMORANDUM

TO: Mr. Louis Etlinger, Chief, Review Unit
Att: Floyd Worden
Income Tax Bureau
Room 104, Building #8


DATE: 8/21/72

FROM: Hearing Unit
Room 214A, Building #9

RE: Richard Ganz
1501 N.E. 191st Street
No. Miami Beach, Fla. 33162

SOCIAL SECURITY NO.

Please advise as to the last known address for the above named taxpayer.


Hearing Officer

Taxpayer's last known address is:

*No returns filed 1970
1971*

*address per 1969 return
1501 NE 191st
N. Miami Beach, Fla 33162*

STATE OF NEW YORK

STATE TAX COMMISSION

In the Matter of the Petition :
of :
RICHARD GANZ : DECISION
for a Redetermination of a Deficiency :
or for Refund of Unincorporated Business :
Taxes under Article 23 of the Tax Law :
for the Years 1964, 1965 and 1966. :

Richard Ganz filed a petition pursuant to sections 722 and 689 of the Tax Law for a redetermination of a deficiency issued under date of January 18, 1971, for the taxable years 1964 and 1965 and for refunds for the taxable years 1965 and 1966 of unincorporated business taxes under Article 23 of the Tax Law.

A hearing was held on October 15, 1971 and on May 15, 1972, at the offices of the State Tax Commission, 80 Centre Street, New York City, before Nigel G. Wright, Hearing Officer. Samuel Rubin, C.P.A. represented petitioner, who did not appear himself. Edward H. Best, Esq. (Francis X. Boylan, Esq., of Counsel) represented the Income Tax Bureau.

The record of said hearing has been duly examined and considered.

ISSUE

The issue in this case is whether an outside salesman is subject to unincorporated business tax, and, if he is, whether some of his income is allocable to other states.

FINDINGS OF FACT

1. Mr. Ganz represented three companies, each on a commission basis, during the taxable years in question: Henry, Leonard & Thomas, Inc. of Greensboro, North Carolina, distributors of "Dr. Grabow's Pre-Smoked Pipes", which accounted from one-half of two-thirds of petitioner's commissions, and which withheld taxes and social security

DECLASSIFIED BY: 6032

In the Matter of

20

SECRET

for the years 1964, 1965 and 1966.
Taxes under Article 13 of the Irish Law
or for Ireland or United Kingdom residents
for a Registration of a Declaration

Business taxes under article 11 of the Tax Law.
tax refunds for the years 1955 and 1956 of approximately
date of January 15, 1957 for the taxable years 1954 and 1955 and
of the Tax Law for a reorganization of a deficiency issued under
Richard Gagne filed a petition pursuant to sections 711 and 712

A hearing was held on October 15, 1971 and on May 10, 1972, at the office of the State Bar Association, 70 Church Street, New York City, before Judge of Wright, Hearing Officer, Samuel Rubin, D.D.A. represented petitioner, who did not appear himself. Edward H. Ross, Esq. (Attorney at Law) represented the Income Tax Bureau.

The record of said hearing has been examined and compared.

30022

income is allocable to other states.

1045 50 20170172

1. Mr. Jans represented three companies, each on a contract basis, during the twenty years in question. Jans, Leonard & Thomas, Inc. of Greenburg, North Carolina, distributor of Jax Green's "two-stroke" lines", which accounted for one-half of two-thirds of the publisher's business, and which included Jans and Jans' security

on a weekly draw against commissions of \$180.00 a week, and reported the remainder of the compensation on a Federal Form 1099; Missouri Meerschau Company of Washington, Missouri, manufacturers of "Missouri Meerschau" corn cob pipes, which accounted from one-third to one-half of petitioner's commissions, and which withheld no taxes; and Whiz Manufacturing Co., a division of Eastern Briar Pipe Co., of Brooklyn, New York, distributors of pipe accessories, which accounted for only about two or three percent of petitioner's commissions and which withheld no taxes.

2. Mr. Ganz covers a territory of Metropolitan New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware, Maryland, the District of Columbia, and West Virginia.

3. Mr. Ganz incurs expenses, mostly for travel, equal to about one-fifth of his commissions, none of which is reimbursed.

4. The petitioner did not appear at the hearing and there is no evidence in the record of the details of his trips or convention attendance or required reports. Letters from each of his three principals claim that each had direction and control but such statements are conclusory.

5. The petitioner failed to file an unincorporated business tax return on advice of his representative.

6. The deficiency dated January 18, 1971, is in the amount of \$1,960.66 against which a credit of \$309.74 is applied for a balance due of \$1,650.92. This includes, for 1964, unincorporated business taxes in the amount of \$1,190.77 plus interest of \$411.40 and a penalty (under section 685(a) of the Tax Law for failure to file a return) of \$297.69 for a total of \$1,899.86. For 1965, a correct tax is computed in the amount of \$1,147.10 and because \$1,388.05 was paid with the return, a refund of \$240.95 plus interest of \$68.79 for a total of \$309.74 has been computed and allowed in the computation of the

deficiency. The petitioner requests refund of the entire amount paid of \$1,388.05 for 1965. For 1966, a deficiency is asserted of \$49.61 plus interest of \$11.19, for a total of \$60.80, of which \$35.43 plus applicable interest is personal income tax, which is not contested, and \$14.18 plus applicable interest is unincorporated business tax, which is contested. The petitioner also requests refund of \$1,095.30, the amount of unincorporated business tax paid with the return.

CONCLUSIONS OF LAW

While the issue is a close one, at least with respect to the one principal, Henry, Leonard & Thomas, there is not sufficient evidence on the part of the petitioner to carry the burden of proof that he is subject to direction and control and is an employee. There is, furthermore, no evidence that petitioner maintains an office outside of the State, so as to be entitled to an allocation. However, the penalty will be waived since petitioner relied upon advice which was not totally unreasonable. The petition is, therefore, granted solely for the waiver of penalty and is otherwise denied. Any refund is denied. The deficiency, without penalty, is affirmed and is due, together with such further interest as may be due under section 684 of the Tax Law.

DATED: Albany, New York

August 2, 1972.

STATE TAX COMMISSION

Norman Gallman

COMMISSIONER

Bruce Mander

COMMISSIONER

Milton Koenig

COMMISSIONER

Date _____ In City _____ at _____ o'clock

[illegible]

Letter to [redacted] dated 12/15/1971 re: [redacted] dated 12/15/1971

100-443887-1000

Information at present - information held by US has remained for

On 10-16-78, [redacted] was speaking

25. The above information was obtained from the files of the FBI, New York Office, dated 12/15/54, and is being furnished to you for your information.

[illegible][illegible]

and on 2-10-63 (154 days) died of an unknown cause.

Journal of Interpersonal Violence 26(1) 98-109
© The Author(s) 2011
Reprints and permissions: <http://www.sagepub.com/journalsPermissions.nav>

...and the other side of the road is the road to the ...

[illegible]

1. The following information was obtained from the records of the Department of the Interior, Bureau of Indian Affairs, Office of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, Washington, D. C., and the Bureau of Indian Affairs, Office of the Assistant Commissioner of Indian Affairs, Phoenix, Arizona:

Approved: _____
Special Agent in Charge

1. The first step in the process is to identify the problem or issue that needs to be addressed. This involves gathering information and understanding the context of the situation.

[illegible]

CONFIDENTIAL

[illegible][illegible][illegible]

1964-1965 1966-1967

CONFIDENTIAL

Journal of Management Studies, 36(7), 809–826.

Journal of Management Inquiry, Vol. 17 No. 4, December 2008
DOI: 10.1177/1056492608325100
© The Author(s) 2008

Figure 1. The effect of the concentration of the *Agrobacterium* suspension on the transformation efficiency of *Agrobacterium* strains. The *Agrobacterium* strains were grown in the YEA medium for 24 h at 28°C. The cell concentration of the strains was adjusted to 10⁸ cells/ml. The cell suspension was mixed with the plant tissue and the transformation efficiency was determined. The results were expressed as the mean ± SD of three independent experiments.

Journal of Management Education 30(6)p.789-804
© The Author(s) 2006. Reprints and permissions:
<http://www.sagepub.com/journalsPermissions.nav>