

STATE OF NEW YORK  
STATE TAX COMMISSION

In the Matter of the Petition

of

ELLIOT COHEN

For a Redetermination of a Deficiency or  
a Refund of Unincorporated Business;  
Taxes under Article(s) 23 of the  
Tax Law for the (Year(s) 1962, 1963 & 1965

AFFIDAVIT OF MAILING  
OF NOTICE OF DECISION  
BY (CERTIFIED) MAIL

State of New York  
County of Albany

Martha Funaro , being duly sworn, deposes and says that  
she is an employee of the Department of Taxation and Finance, over 18 years of  
age, and that on the 23rd day of February , 1972 , she served the within  
Notice of Decision (or Determination) by (certified) mail upon Theodore Propp, Esq.

(representative of) the petitioner in the within  
proceeding, by enclosing a true copy thereof in a securely sealed postpaid

wrapper addressed as follows: Theodore Propp, Esq.  
40 Worth Street  
New York, New York 10013

and by depositing same enclosed in a postpaid properly addressed wrapper in a  
(post office or official depository) under the exclusive care and custody of  
the United States Post Office Department within the State of New York.

That deponent further says that the said addressee is the (representative  
of) petitioner herein and that the address set forth on said wrapper is the last  
known address of the (representative of the) petitioner.

Sworn to before me this

23rd day of February , 1972.

Linda Wilson

Martha Funaro

STATE OF NEW YORK  
STATE TAX COMMISSION

In the Matter of the Petition

of

ELLIOT COHEN

AFFIDAVIT OF MAILING  
OF NOTICE OF DECISION  
BY (CERTIFIED) MAIL

For a Redetermination of a Deficiency or  
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Taxes under Article(s) 23 of the  
Tax Law for the (Year(s) 1962, 1963 & 1965

State of New York  
County of Albany

Martha Funaro, being duly sworn, deposes and says that  
she is an employee of the Department of Taxation and Finance, over 18 years of  
age, and that on the 23rd day of February , 19 72, she served the within  
Notice of Decision (or Determination) by (certified) mail upon Elliot Cohen

(representative of) the petitioner in the within  
proceeding, by enclosing a true copy thereof in a securely sealed postpaid  
wrapper addressed as follows: Elliot Cohen  
36 East 36th Street  
New York, New York

and by depositing same enclosed in a postpaid properly addressed wrapper in a  
(post office or official depository) under the exclusive care and custody of  
the United States Post Office Department within the State of New York.

That deponent further says that the said addressee is the (representative  
of) petitioner herein and that the address set forth on said wrapper is the last  
known address of the (representative of the) petitioner.

Sworn to before me this

23rd day of February , 19 72

Linda Wilson

Martha Funaro



STATE OF NEW YORK  
DEPARTMENT OF TAXATION AND FINANCE

BUILDING 9, ROOM 214A

STATE CAMPUS

ALBANY, N. Y. 12226

AREA CODE 518

457-2655, 6, 7

STATE TAX COMMISSION

NORMAN F. GALLMAN, ACTING PRESIDENT

A. BRUCE MANLEY

MILTON KOERNER

STATE TAX COMMISSION

HEARING UNIT

EDWARD ROOK

SECRETARY TO

COMMISSION

ADDRESS YOUR REPLY TO

**Dated:** Albany, New York

**February 23, 1972**

**Elliot Cohen  
14 East 36th Street  
New York, New York**

**Dear Sir:**

Please take notice of the **Decision** of  
the State Tax Commission enclosed herewith.

Please take further notice that pursuant to **section 722 of**  
the Tax Law any proceeding in court to review an adverse decision  
must be commenced within **4 Months** after  
the date of this notice.

Any inquiries concerning the computation of tax due or refund allowed  
in accordance with this decision or concerning any other matter relat-  
ing hereto may be addressed to the undersigned. These will be referred  
to the proper party for reply.

Very truly yours,

**Lawrence A. Newman**  
HEARING OFFICER

cc Petitioner's Representative  
Law Bureau

STATE OF NEW YORK

STATE TAX COMMISSION

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In the Matter of the Petition :

of :

ELLIOT COHEN : DECISION

for a Redetermination of a Deficiency or :  
for Refund of Unincorporated Business :  
Taxes under Article 23 of the Tax Law for :  
the Years 1962, 1963 and 1965.

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Elliot Cohen petitioned for a redetermination of a deficiency or for refund of unincorporated business taxes under Article 23 of the Tax Law for the years 1962, 1963 and 1965. A formal hearing was held before Lawrence A. Newman, Hearing Officer, in the offices of the State Tax Commission in the City of New York on December 16, 1970. The petitioner appeared and was represented by Theodore Propp, Esq., (Jeffrey Loubet, Esq. and Philip H. Busner, Esq., of Counsel). The Income Tax Bureau was represented by Edward H. Best, Esq., (Solomon Sies, Esq., of Counsel).

#### ISSUE

Whether the insurance-related business activities of the petitioner during the years in issue constituted the carrying on of an unincorporated business, and the income therefrom subject to the unincorporated business tax.

#### FINDINGS OF FACT

1. The petitioner, Elliot Cohen, filed New York State income tax resident returns for the years 1962, 1963 and 1965, but did not file unincorporated business tax returns.

2. Based on a finding by the Income Tax Bureau that the business activities of the petitioner constituted the carrying on of an unincorporated business, the following notices of deficiency were issued:

- a.) May 22, 1967, Years 1962 and 1963, file numbered 35478435, in the amount of \$2,356.14, plus delinquency penalties of 25% and statutory interest;
- b.) November 27, 1967, Year 1965, file numbered 48075744, in the amount of \$731.74, plus delinquency penalty of 25% and statutory interest.

3. Petitions for redetermination of the deficiencies were timely filed.

4. During the years in issue, the petitioner was licensed by the Insurance Department of the State of New York as an insurance adjuster, as an insurance broker and as a life insurance agent.

5. The petitioner's income during the years in issue was derived from three sources:

- a.) fees from individuals, partnerships and corporations adjusting commercial claims with insurance companies,
- b.) commissions as an independent life insurance agent from eight to ten life insurance companies, and
- c.) income from three related corporations as an insurance broker consisting of a percentage of gross yearly premiums. Of the total, an advance of \$100.00 per week, labeled as "salary", from which social security and income taxes were withheld, was apportioned among the three corporations.

6. All of the activities of the petitioner were conducted from an office located at 10 East 40 Street, New York City. The same office was occupied by the three related corporations from whom the petitioner derived his income as an insurance broker. The petitioner was a director in each of the corporations, but was not an officer

or stockholder. Each corporation had its own clients and kept separate books of account.

7. The petitioner performed some administrative and supervisory functions on behalf of each corporation. However, there was no division of time with respect to the services rendered to each corporation, and the primary services performed by the taxpayer for the corporations were those usually performed by a licensed insurance broker. Except for the nominal amount of \$100.00 per week, there was no tax withheld on the compensation from the corporation.

8. In addition, the petitioner conducted a life insurance business and an insurance adjustment service at the office of his principal with no clear division of time between the activities. The petitioner was given a free hand by his principals to do what he wanted, and to come and go as he pleased.

9. The petitioner has failed to prove that the usual characteristics of an employer-employee relationship existed between the petitioner and his principals. The petitioner, therefore, is not found to be an employee.

DECISION

A. The insurance related business activities of the petitioner during the years 1962, 1963 and 1965 constituted the carrying on of an unincorporated business, and the income therefrom is subject to the unincorporated business tax.

B. The notices of deficiency are sustained and the petitions are denied.

DATED: Albany, New York  
*February 23, 1972*

STATE TAX COMMISSION

*Norman Gallman*  
COMMISSIONER

*Bruce Manley*  
COMMISSIONER

*Milton Kalman*  
COMMISSIONER

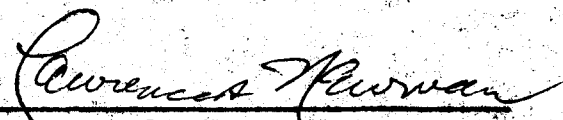
Mr. Edward Rook  
Lawrence A. Newman  
In the Matter of the Petition of  
Elliott Cohen for a Redetermination  
of a Deficiency or for Refund of  
Unincorporated Business Taxes under  
Article 23 of the Tax Law for the  
Years 1962, 1963 and 1965.

May 16, 1972  
Hearing Unit  
Executive Bureau

Mr. Theodore Propp, the attorney of record in this case, and as a result of a phone conversation with me, has addressed a letter to me regarding the Commission decision dated February 23, 1972. In effect, his letter is an offer to pay the basic tax and simple interest at 6% per annum if that is acceptable to the State Tax Commission. In return, the taxpayer would forego pursuing any Article 78 proceeding. His letter is attached for your review.

In the course of the hearing, Mr. Propp requested a reduction in the penalties to simple interest but any action on this request was not contained in the decision.

Based on my own knowledge of this case, I would recommend to you the favorable consideration to his request. If you approve, I further recommend requesting the Operating Bureau (through the Law Bureau) to compute the current amount due with interest and that we notify the representative of our proposed action and invite his tender of the amount due.

  
Lawrence A. Newman

LAN/lw

*Approved*  
*6/24/72*  
*Manley*  
*6/21/72*

Page 1 of 1

Page 1 of 1

The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that proper record-keeping is essential for the integrity of the financial system and for the ability to detect and prevent fraud. The document also notes that records should be kept for a sufficient period of time to allow for a thorough review in the event of an audit or investigation.

The second part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that proper record-keeping is essential for the integrity of the financial system and for the ability to detect and prevent fraud. The document also notes that records should be kept for a sufficient period of time to allow for a thorough review in the event of an audit or investigation.

The third part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that proper record-keeping is essential for the integrity of the financial system and for the ability to detect and prevent fraud. The document also notes that records should be kept for a sufficient period of time to allow for a thorough review in the event of an audit or investigation.

The fourth part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that proper record-keeping is essential for the integrity of the financial system and for the ability to detect and prevent fraud. The document also notes that records should be kept for a sufficient period of time to allow for a thorough review in the event of an audit or investigation.

The fifth part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that proper record-keeping is essential for the integrity of the financial system and for the ability to detect and prevent fraud. The document also notes that records should be kept for a sufficient period of time to allow for a thorough review in the event of an audit or investigation.



POLETTI FREIDIN PRASHKER FELDMAN & GARTNER

777 THIRD AVENUE

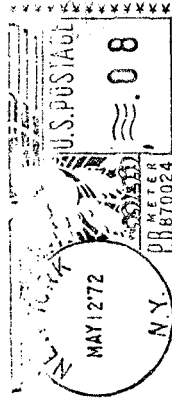
NEW YORK, N. Y. 10017

*Albany District  
Office -  
May 1, 1972*

GRAND CENTRAL  
STATION



Mr. Lawrence A. Newman  
Hearing Officer  
New York State Department  
of Taxation and Finance  
Building 9  
State Campus  
Albany, New York 12226



POLETTI FREIDIN PRASHKER FELDMAN & GARTNER

777 THIRD AVENUE

NEW YORK, N. Y. 10017

JESSE FREIDIN (1909-1966)

ROBERT L. CARTER  
JUSTIN N. FELDMAN  
PAUL R. FRANK  
MURRAY GARTNER  
EVERETT M. GOULARD  
PAUL R. GRAND  
PEYTON H. MOSS  
HERBERT PRASHKER  
THEODORE PROPP  
LAWRENCE H. REILLY  
ERIC ROSENFELD  
GEORGE J. SOLOMON

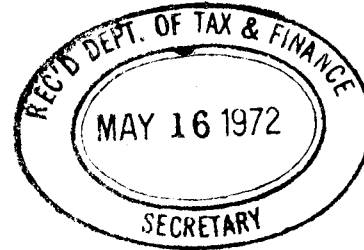
AREA CODE 212  
688-3200

CABLES-POLETFRE

CHARLES POLETTI  
COUNSEL

May 12, 1972

Mr. Lawrence A. Newman  
Hearing Officer  
New York State Department  
of Taxation and Finance  
Building 9  
State Campus  
Albany, New York 12226



Re: In the Matter of the Petition of  
Elliott Cohen for a Redetermination  
of a Deficiency or for Refund of  
Unincorporated Business Taxes under  
Article 23 of the Tax Law for the  
Years 1962, 1963 and 1965.

Dear Mr. Newman:

The Decision of the State Tax Commission in the above matter dated February 23, 1972, makes no mention of the addition to tax under §685(a) of the Tax Law for the above-named taxpayer's failure to file unincorporated business tax returns for the years 1962, 1963 and 1965.

On behalf of the taxpayer, we hereby offer to make payment of the entire deficiencies, plus six percent interest per annum, and forego pursuing an Article 78 proceeding for judicial review of the Decision on the merits in exchange for the State Tax Commission's abating the entire penalties with respect to the above years, i.e., additions to tax in the amount of \$345.69 for the taxable year 1962, \$243.34 for 1963 and \$182.93 for the year 1965, pursuant to the authority granted to it under Tax Law §697(c). Petition of George Frei, Decision of the State Tax Commission, January 23, 1970, which we cited in the citation of authorities submitted at the hearing, dictates that a taxpayer is not liable for the addition to tax under

Mr. Lawrence A. Newman

-2-

May 12, 1972

\$685(a) of the Tax Law if his failure to file unincorporated business tax returns is due to his reliance upon professional advice. As the taxpayer testified in the hearing (Record, p. 36), his failure to file unincorporated business tax returns was a result of his accountant's advice that he was not liable for said tax and was not required to file unincorporated business tax returns.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in dark ink, appearing to read 'Theodore Propp', written over a horizontal line.

Theodore Propp

[Power of Attorney on file]

JL/TP/ep

## DEPARTMENT OF TAXATION AND FINANCE

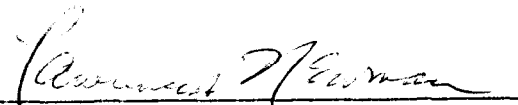
## MEMORANDUM

<b>TO:</b>	Mr. Edward Rook	<b>DATE</b>	May 16, 1972
<b>FROM:</b>	Lawrence A. Newman	<b>OFFICE</b>	Hearing Unit
<b>SUBJECT:</b>	In the Matter of the Petition of Elliott Cohen for a Redetermination of a Deficiency or for Refund of Unincorporated Business Taxes under Article 23 of the Tax Law for the Years 1962, 1963 and 1965.		Executive Bureau

Mr. Theodore Propp, the attorney of record in this case, and as a result of a phone conversation with me, has addressed a letter to me regarding the Commission decision dated February 23, 1972. In effect, his letter is an offer to pay the basic tax and simple interest at 6% per annum if that is acceptable to the State Tax Commission. In return, the taxpayer would forego pursuing any Article 78 proceeding. His letter is attached for your review.

In the course of the hearing, Mr. Propp requested a reduction in the penalties to simple interest but any action on this request was not contained in the decision.

Based on my own knowledge of this case, I would recommend to you the favorable consideration to his request. If you approve, I further recommend requesting the Operating Bureau (through the Law Bureau) to compute the current amount due with interest and that we notify the representative of our proposed action and invite his tender of the amount due.

  
Lawrence A. Newman

Dear Sir,  
I have the pleasure  
to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 10th inst.

and in reply to inform you that the same has been forwarded to the proper authorities for their consideration. I am, Sir, very respectfully,  
Yours obedient servant,  
J. M. [Signature]

I am, Sir, very respectfully,  
Yours obedient servant,  
J. M. [Signature]

I am, Sir, very respectfully,  
Yours obedient servant,  
J. M. [Signature]

I am, Sir, very respectfully,  
Yours obedient servant,  
J. M. [Signature]

I am, Sir, very respectfully,  
Yours obedient servant,  
J. M. [Signature]

James Scott, Associate Attorney  
Lawrence A. Newman  
Elliot Cohen  
Payment by taxpayer of amount due  
as a result of formal hearing.

June 28, 1972  
Hearing Unit

Attached with our transmittal to you of the taxpayer's complete formal hearing file are the following:

1. Six checks aggregating \$4,611.54 representing payment of the deficiency and interest at 6% per annum to July 15, 1972.
2. Letter of transmittal accompanying the checks from Mr. Theodore Propp, the taxpayer's attorney.
3. A xerox copy of my memorandum approved with the approval of the State Tax Commission reducing the penalties and interest to 6% per annum.

Please forward all the materials to the operating bureau for processing and consider the case as closed.

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Lawrence A. Newman

Enclosures

LAN/lw

June 28, 1972

Mr. Theodore Propp  
777 Third Avenue  
New York, New York 10017

Re: Elliot Cohen

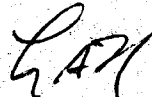
Dear Mr. Propp:

We acknowledge receipt of your six checks drawn on the account of Mr. Cohen aggregating \$4,611.54. This amount includes your computation of interest to July 15, 1972 at 6% per annum as approved by the State Tax Commission.

The entire file has been forwarded to the Income Tax Bureau for deposit of the checks and for processing.

I assume you will receive any further notifications regarding this matter directly from that bureau.

Very truly yours,



Lawrence A. Newman  
Assistant District Tax Supervisor

cc: James Scott, Esq.  
Law Bureau

LAN/lw

June 10, 1937

Mr. Wendell Fertig  
770 Third Avenue  
New York, New York 10017

Dear Mr. Fertig:

The enclosed receipt of your letter dated June 10, 1937, on the receipt of which, I have forwarded to the State Tax Commission, for their consideration, the amount of \$1,000.00, which you have indicated as being the amount of the gift tax on the gift of the stock to the State Tax Commission.

The State Tax Commission has been advised by the Internal Revenue Service that the amount of the gift tax on the gift of the stock to the State Tax Commission is \$1,000.00.

I assure you that the State Tax Commission will be in a position to refund the amount of the gift tax on the gift of the stock to the State Tax Commission.

Very truly yours,

Wendell Fertig  
Assistant Director for Supervision

Wendell Fertig  
Assistant Director for Supervision

Wendell Fertig



POLETTI FREIDIN PRASHKER FELDMAN & GARTNER

777 THIRD AVENUE

NEW YORK, N. Y. 10017

JESSE FREIDIN (900-1988)

ROBERT L. CARTER  
JUSTIN N. FELDMAN  
PAUL R. FRANK  
MURRAY GARTNER  
PAUL R. GRAND  
ROBERT MORRIS  
PEYTON H. MOSS  
HERBERT PRASHKER  
THEODORE PROPP  
LAWRENCE H. REILLY  
ERIC ROSENFELD  
GEORGE J. SOLOMON

AREA CODE 212  
688-3200

CABLES-POLETTFRE

CHARLES POLETTI  
COUNSEL

June 23, 1972



Mr. Lawrence A. Newman  
Hearing Officer  
New York State Department  
of Taxation and Finance  
Building 9, Room 21A  
State Campus  
Albany, New York 12226

Re: Elliot Cohen

Dear Mr. Newman:

In accordance with my telephone conversation with you earlier this week, when you advised me that the delinquency penalty was being eliminated, I am enclosing six checks representing unincorporated business tax and interest for the years 1962, 1963 and 1965. The interest has been computed to July 15, 1972 at the rate of 6% per annum, as follows:

	<u>Deficiency</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
1962	1382.77	767.44	2150.21
1963	973.37	481.82	1455.19
1965	731.74	274.40	1006.14
	<u>3087.88</u>	<u>1523.66</u>	<u>4611.54</u>

I expect that I will be receiving some final report or confirmation that the penalty has been removed and the liability for the covered years has been paid in full.

Very truly yours,

Theodore Propp

TP:fk

Encl.

cc: Mr. Elliot Cohen  
36 E. 36th St.  
New York, N. Y.

ELLIOT COHEN  
HELEN COHEN

No. 172

1-2  
210

Pay to the  
order of

State Tax Commission 6/71 1972 37  
Three hundred seventy three and 37/100 973 xx Dollars

THE CHASE MANHATTAN BANK  
NATIONAL ASSOCIATION  
269 MADISON AVE. NEAR 39TH ST.  
NEW YORK, N.Y. 10016

E. Elliot Cohen

⑆0210⑆0002⑆ 019⑆⑆037449⑆

ELLIOT COHEN  
HELEN COHEN

No. 171

1-2  
210

Pay to the  
order of

State Tax Commission 6/71 1972 44  
Seven hundred fifty seven and 44/100 767 xx Dollars

THE CHASE MANHATTAN BANK  
NATIONAL ASSOCIATION  
269 MADISON AVE. NEAR 39TH ST.  
NEW YORK, N.Y. 10016

E. Elliot Cohen

⑆0210⑆0002⑆ 019⑆⑆037449⑆

ELLIOT COHEN  
HELEN COHEN

No. 170

1-2  
210

Pay to the  
order of

State Tax Commission 6/71 1972 77  
Thirteen hundred eighty two and 77/100 1382 xx Dollars

THE CHASE MANHATTAN BANK  
NATIONAL ASSOCIATION  
269 MADISON AVE. NEAR 39TH ST.  
NEW YORK, N.Y. 10016

E. Elliot Cohen

⑆0210⑆0002⑆ 019⑆⑆037449⑆

ELLIOT COHEN  
HELEN COHEN

No. 125  
6/21 1972

1-2  
210

Pay to the  
order of

State Tax Commission \$ 774<sup>40</sup>/<sub>100</sub>  
Seven hundred seventy four and 40/100 Dollars

THE CHASE MANHATTAN BANK  
NATIONAL ASSOCIATION  
269 MADISON AVE. NEAR 39TH ST.  
NEW YORK, N.Y. 10016

Elliot Cohen

⑆0210⑉0002⑆ 019⑉1⑉037449⑈

ELLIOT COHEN  
HELEN COHEN

No. 125  
6/21 1972

1-2  
210

Pay to the  
order of

State Tax Commission \$ 731<sup>74</sup>/<sub>100</sub>  
Seven hundred thirty one and 74/100 Dollars

THE CHASE MANHATTAN BANK  
NATIONAL ASSOCIATION  
269 MADISON AVE. NEAR 39TH ST.  
NEW YORK, N.Y. 10016

Elliot Cohen

⑆0210⑉0002⑆ 019⑉1⑉037449⑈

ELLIOT COHEN  
HELEN COHEN

No. 123  
6/21 1972

1-2  
210

Pay to the  
order of

State Tax Commission \$ 481<sup>82</sup>/<sub>100</sub>  
Four hundred eighty one and 82/100 Dollars

THE CHASE MANHATTAN BANK  
NATIONAL ASSOCIATION  
269 MADISON AVE. NEAR 39TH ST.  
NEW YORK, N.Y. 10016

Elliot Cohen

⑆0210⑉0002⑆ 019⑉1⑉037449⑈