BUREAU OF LAW Determinations A-Z MEMORANDUM Inglis-Jones, Kay M.

TO:

Commissioners Murphy, Masduff and Conlon

FROM:

Francis V. Dow. Hearing Officer

SUBJECT:

In the Matter of the Petition of KAY M. INGLIS-JONES for a Redetermination of a Deficiency or for Refund of Unincorporated Business Taxes Under Article 23 of the Tax

Law for the Year 1962

A hearing with reference to the above matter was held before me at 80 Centre Street, New York, New York on June 22. 1987. The appearances and exhibits produced were as shown in the stenographic minutes submitted herevith.

The issue involved herein is whether the activities of the tampayer as a fashion and publicity consultant and in the management area constitute the carrying on of an unincorporated business.

The taxpayer filed a resident tax return for 1963 in which she reported income of \$23,750,07 from fees received from Revion, Inc. as a fashion and publicity consultant and for management duties. A notice of deficiency and statement of audit changes were issued on October 25, 1965 assessing unincorporated business tax and interest in the sum of \$658.30 on the basis that the taxpayer's activities for Review, Inc. constituted the carrying on of an unincorporated business and the income derived therefrom was subject to the tax imposed under Article 23 of the Tax Lav; that during 1962, the temperor performed duties for Review, Inc. pursuant to an agreement. The agreement provided that the tempayer act as a public relations consultant for a period of one year in connection with the opening of a beauty salen in New York City. Under the terms of the agreement, the duties of the tampeyer included, emong other things: writing and placing articles in newspapers and magazines; organizing and executing a program of complementary services for selected fashion leaders, celebrities and members of the press; developing desirable clientels for the beauty salent preparing announcements, letters and other mailing pieces to patrens and prospective patrons; organizing, developing and executing, as: determined by Revion, Inc., any public relations programs desmed desirable to promote the beauty salon.

The agreement provided that the taxpayer was to be paid a fee of \$18,500 payable in equal monthly installments and, in addition, the texpaper was to be reimbursed for her reasonable out-of-pocket expenses including but not limited to expenses for trevel and entertainment on the aubaission of detailed veuchers,

BUREAU OF LAW MEMORANDUM

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The taxpayer was provided with secretarial services as determined by Revlen, Inc. The agreement also provided that the taxpayer would be requested to accept additional responsibilities as determined by Revlen, Inc. in the management area, such as the assistance in the selection and recruitment of staff, daily contact with customers and supervision of daily operations. For such management duties, the taxpayer was to be compansated at the annual rate of \$7,500. Revlen, Inc. reserved the right to terminate the management portion of the agreement at any time. The taxpayer performed services under the terms of the agreement for approximately two years.

In the performance of her duties, the tempeyer was subject to the direction and control of Revion, Inc. although some of the details of her work were left to her initiative. Hailing lists used by the tampayer were provided by Revien, Inc. Some of the out-of-pocket expenses incurred by the tampayer were not reimbursed to her because she did not request such reimbursement. No social scaprity or income tames were withheld from the tampayer's carnings.

Prior to working for Revien, Inc., the tampayer had never been engaged for business or herself. Approximately 17 years ago, she had done some consultant work for Vanity Fair. The tampayer has not been employed since she terminated her services with Review, Inc.

Although the tempayer testified that she thought that Revien, Inc. considered her an independent contractor (pg. 5, Minutes), the tempayer considered herself to be an employee (pg. 18, Minutes). The contract is vague with respect to her relationship with Review, Inc.

It is my opinion that the tempayer's relationship with Revion, Inc. was that of master and servent and not that of an independent contractor, since Revion, Inc. controlled the manner and means of performing the work for which she contracted.

For the reasons stated above, I recommend that the decision of the State Tex Commission granting the texpayer's petition in the above matter be substantially in the form submitted herewith.

FRANCIS V. DOW

Hearing Officer

PVD:pg Enc.

July 27, 1967

8-31-67

STATE OF HEW YORK

III THE MATTER OF THE PROPERTY.

MAY M. INCLES-JOHN

POR A REPURSIONATION OF A DEFICIENCY OR POR REPURS OF WEINGHOOMS SHEET EDGS TAXES WEING ARTICLE 23 OF THE TAXES TAXED TO THE PROPERTY OF THE

The temperar having filed a potition for redetermination of a deficiency or for refund of unincorporated tusiness tames under Article 23 of the Tax Law for the year 1982 and a hearing having been held in connection therewith at the effice of the State Tax Couniscien, 80 Centre Street, Her Tork, Her Tork, on June 22, 1987 before Francis V. Day, Hearing Officer of the Department of Samution and Pinance, at which hearing the temperar testified and und represented and the recent having been duly emembed and considered, The State Tax Countsides hereby finds:

- (1) That the temperer filed a resident income tem return for the year 1962 in which the reported income of \$23,750.07 from feed received from Novien, Inc. as a function and publicatly consultant and for duties in the management area.
- (2) That a notice of deficiency and statement of andit changes were issued for the year 1962 on October 25, 1965 (File Be. 2-3797791) determining that unincorporated business tax and interest in the sun of \$639.39 were due on the basis that the taxpayer's artivities as a fashion and publicity consultant constituted the carrying on of an unincorporated business and that the income derived therefrom was subject to the tax imposed under Article 23 of the Sax Law.

- (3) That the tamewer entered into an eares hovion, Inc. for a period of one year at a public relations conductions in connection with the opening of a beauty palou in How York City; that the detice of the targeyer included, energ other things: writing and placing articles in newspapers and magnetimes; enganizing and executing a program of couplementary corvices for selected fachies leaders, celebrities and members of the press developing desirable clientele for the beauty salen: propering amountaments, letters and other mailing pieces to potrone and prospertive patrone; organizing, developing and encounting as determined by Nevley, Inc. one public relations programs decined desirable to premote the beauty extent that for her envisor, the agreement provided that the tempeyor was to be poid a for of \$18,500 payable in equal monthly installments and, in addition, the temperor was to be relabered for her resonable ent-of-pocket engances including but not limited to expenses for troval and entertainment on the submission of detailed venshose; that the temperor was provided with accretarial pervious as determined by Nevice, Inc.; that the agreement also provided the the temperar would be requested to accept additional responsibilities as determined by Borlen, Inc. in the management area, such as the accistance in the eclariton and recruitment of staff, daily contact with continuous and expervision of daily operations; that for such unagement duties, the tempeyer use to be companded at the annual rate of \$7,500; that Berlin, Inc. reserved the right to terminate the management portion of the agreement at any time; that the temperor performed corriect under the terms of the agreement for empression toly two years.
 - (4) That in the performance of her duties, the temphysi

was taid whom to combact, how to organize, devotop and emounts public relations programs; that the tempeyor was not instructed as to come of the details of her work; that malling lints used by the tempeyor were provided by horizon, Inc.; that the tempeyor all not request and use not given reinburgement for some of her set-of-positet expenses; that no could ecountry or income tempe

(5) That prior to enturing into her contract with Noview, Inc., the temperer had never been in business; that the temperer had not been employed since the completion of her contract with Noview, Inc.

Smoot upon the foregoing findings and all of the evidence presented herein, the State Tax Commission hereby 20022003:

- (A) That the artivities of the targeter as a fashion and publicity consultant and in the unangement area for Novien, increase conducted by her as an employee and not as an independent contractor; that such artivities of the targeter did not constitute the entrying on of an unincorporated trainers within the intent and mountag of Section 703 of the flat law.
- (3) That the statement of sullt changes for the year 1952 in incorrect; that the potition for redetermination is hereby granted and the notice of deficiency for the year 1962 (7110 No. 2-3797791) is hereby camealled and revened.

manne Albany, New York on this 22nd day of September , 1967.

MANUEL TAX COMMUNICATION

/s/ JOSEPH H MURPHY

/s/ JAMES R. MACDUFF

/s/ WALTER MACLYN CONLON