

STATE OF NEW YORK

STATE TAX COMMISSION

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In the Matter of the Petition :  
of

Patrick's Food Service, Inc. :

AFFIDAVIT OF MAILING

for Redetermination of a Deficiency or Revision :  
of a Determination or Refund of Sales & Use Tax  
under Article(s) 28 & 29 of the Tax Law for the :  
Period 9/1/75-2/28/81.  
\_\_\_\_\_ :

State of New York :

ss.:

County of Albany :

David Parchuck/Janet M. Snay, being duly sworn, deposes and says that he/she is an employee of the State Tax Commission, that he/she is over 18 years of age, and that on the 15th day of April, 1986, he/she served the within notice of Decision by certified mail upon Patrick's Food Service, Inc. the petitioner in the within proceeding, by enclosing a true copy thereof in a securely sealed postpaid wrapper addressed as follows:

Patrick's Food Service, Inc.  
7 Broad St.  
Glens Falls, NY 12801

and by depositing same enclosed in a postpaid properly addressed wrapper in a post office under the exclusive care and custody of the United States Postal Service within the State of New York.

That deponent further says that the said addressee is the petitioner herein and that the address set forth on said wrapper is the last known address of the petitioner.

Sworn to before me this  
15th day of April, 1986.

David Parchuck

Janet M. Snay  
Authorized to administer oaths  
pursuant to Tax Law section 174

STATE OF NEW YORK

STATE TAX COMMISSION

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In the Matter of the Petition :  
of :  
Patrick's Food Service, Inc. :

AFFIDAVIT OF MAILING

for Redetermination of a Deficiency or Revision :  
of a Determination or Refund of Sales & Use Tax :  
under Article(s) 28 & 29 of the Tax Law for the :  
Period 9/1/75-2/28/81. :  
\_\_\_\_\_ :

State of New York :

ss.:

County of Albany :

David Parchuck/Janet M. Snay, being duly sworn, deposes and says that he/she is an employee of the State Tax Commission, that he/she is over 18 years of age, and that on the 15th day of April, 1986, he served the within notice of Decision by certified mail upon Robert S. Hite, the representative of the petitioner in the within proceeding, by enclosing a true copy thereof in a securely sealed postpaid wrapper addressed as follows:

Robert S. Hite  
Rowley, Forrest & O'Donnell, P.C.  
90 State St., Rm. 729  
Albany, NY 12207

and by depositing same enclosed in a postpaid properly addressed wrapper in a post office under the exclusive care and custody of the United States Postal Service within the State of New York.

That deponent further says that the said addressee is the representative of the petitioner herein and that the address set forth on said wrapper is the last known address of the representative of the petitioner.

Sworn to before me this  
15th day of April, 1986.

Daniel Parchuck

Janet M. Snay

Authorized to administer oaths  
pursuant to Tax Law section 174

STATE OF NEW YORK  
STATE TAX COMMISSION  
ALBANY, NEW YORK 12227

April 15, 1986

Patrick's Food Service, Inc.  
7 Broad St.  
Glens Falls, NY 12801

Gentlemen:

Please take notice of the Decision of the State Tax Commission enclosed herewith.

You have now exhausted your right of review at the administrative level. Pursuant to section(s) 1138 of the Tax Law, a proceeding in court to review an adverse decision by the State Tax Commission may be instituted only under Article 78 of the Civil Practice Law and Rules, and must be commenced in the Supreme Court of the State of New York, Albany County, within 4 months from the date of this notice.

Inquiries concerning the computation of tax due or refund allowed in accordance with this decision may be addressed to:

NYS Dept. Taxation and Finance  
Law Bureau - Litigation Unit  
Building #9, State Campus  
Albany, New York 12227  
Phone # (518) 457-2070

Very truly yours,

STATE TAX COMMISSION

cc: Taxing Bureau's Representative

Petitioner's Representative:  
Robert S. Hite  
Rowley, Forrest & O'Donnell, P.C.  
90 State St., Rm. 729  
Albany, NY 12207

STATE OF NEW YORK

STATE TAX COMMISSION

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In the Matter of the Petition	:	
	:	
of	:	
	:	
PATRICK'S FOOD SERVICE, INC.	:	DECISION
	:	
for Revision of a Determination or for Refund	:	
of Sales and Use Taxes under Articles 28 and 29	:	
of the Tax Law for the Period September 1, 1975	:	
through February 28, 1981.	:	

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Petitioner, Patrick's Food Service, Inc., 7 Broad Street, Glens Falls, New York 12801, filed a petition for revision of a determination or for refund of sales and use taxes under Articles 28 and 29 of the Tax Law for the period September 1, 1975 through February 28, 1981 (File Nos. 25737 and 35923).

On November 18, 1985, petitioner's representative, Rowley, Forrest and O'Donnell, P.C. (Robert S. Hite, Esq., of counsel), and the representative of the Audit Division, John P. Dugan, Esq. (Thomas Sacca, Esq., of counsel), executed a stipulation of facts. On January 15, 1986, petitioner's representative executed, on petitioner's behalf, a waiver of hearing and submitted its case for decision based solely upon said stipulation with the accompanying exhibits, together with briefs to be submitted by the parties on or before April 16, 1986. After due consideration, the State Tax Commission hereby renders the following decision.

ISSUE

Whether petitioner is entitled to a refund of that portion of interest which was compounded by the Audit Division after petitioner paid the full amount of tax asserted to be due for the purpose of preventing further accumulation of interest.

FINDINGS OF FACT

1. Based upon an audit of the records of Patrick's Food Service, Inc. (hereinafter "petitioner"), the Audit Division issued to petitioner three Notices of Determination and Demand for Payment of Sales and Use Taxes Due, to wit: Notice Number S781205010A issued December 11, 1978 for the period November 30, 1975 through August 31, 1978 asserting total tax due of \$62,438.77, plus penalty of \$11,791.50 and interest of \$7,724.34, for a total amount due of \$81,954.61; Notice Number S781220007A issued December 22, 1978 for the period November 30, 1975 through August 31, 1978 (issued in addition to assessment issued December 11, 1978 under Notice Number S781205010A) asserting total tax due of \$3,101.10, plus penalty of \$481.38 and interest of \$335.48, for a total amount due of \$3,917.96; and Notice Number S811020117C issued October 20, 1981 for the period September 1, 1978 through February 28, 1981 asserting total tax due of \$22,960.81, plus interest of \$3,902.02, for a total amount due of \$26,862.83.

2. As a result of a stipulation entered into between petitioner's representative and the representative of the Audit Division, John P. Dugan, Esq. (Harry Kadish, Esq., of counsel), on May 3, 1983, a Withdrawal of Petition and Discontinuance of Case executed by petitioner's representative on May 19, 1983 and payment of tax due from petitioner, all of the substantive issues relating to the aforesaid notices of determination and demand for payment of sales and use taxes due were resolved.

3. Pursuant to a stipulation entered into between the parties on November 18, 1985, it was agreed by and between the parties that the only remaining issue herein is whether the Audit Division is authorized to compound the interest due from petitioner on sales and use taxes assessed pursuant to the Notice of

Determination and Demand for Payment of Sales and Use Taxes Due bearing Notice Number S811020117C which was issued to petitioner on October 20, 1981 for the period September 1, 1978 through February 28, 1981.

4. On January 20, 1983, petitioner's representative sent a letter to Harry Kadish, Esq. and enclosed therein a draft bearing the date January 19, 1983 in the amount of \$22,960.81. The letter provided, in pertinent part, as follows:

"In accordance with your suggestion regarding the deposit of money with the New York State Department of Taxation and Finance, in order to prevent further accumulation of interest on the sales and use tax liability claimed against Patrick's Food Service, Inc., we enclose herewith a draft in the amount of twenty-two thousand nine hundred sixty dollars and eighty-one cents (\$22,960.81) payable to the New York State Department of Taxation and Finance. This draft is intended as a deposit on the tax claimed to be due pursuant to Notice Number 5811020117C (sic) dated October 20, 1981 for the purpose of preventing any further accumulation of interest on the amount of the tax claimed to be due thereunder. By making this deposit, we do not waive any rights to continue to challenge the assessment and we specifically reserve the right to pursue the appeal regarding this assessment and the assessment under Notice Number 791205010A."

At this time, petitioner did not pay any of the interest asserted by the Audit Division to be due on the tax assessed pursuant to this said Notice.

5. On January 17, 1986, petitioner paid the full amount of interest then due on the tax assessed to petitioner pursuant to Notice Number S811020117C which was paid by petitioner by means of its draft of January 19, 1983. At the same time, petitioner paid additional amounts which represented interest due on additional notices, but, pursuant to the stipulation of November 18, 1985, seeks a refund of only that portion of interest on the tax liability due pursuant to Notice Number S811020117C which was compounded by the Audit Division from September 1, 1983 to January 17, 1986, the date of payment thereof. Petitioner contends that the full amount of tax due was paid in January, 1983 for the express purpose of preventing further accumulation of interest and that, by

reason of the stipulation entered into between the parties on May 3, 1983 and correspondence between petitioner's representative and the representative of the Audit Division, an agreement was reached which supersedes the compound interest provisions of section 1142(9) of the Tax Law which took effect on September 1, 1983, a date which is subsequent to the aforesaid stipulation and correspondence.

#### CONCLUSIONS OF LAW

A. That section 1142(9) of the Tax Law provides, in pertinent part, as follows:

"In computing the amount of any interest required to be paid under this article by the tax commission or by the taxpayer, or any other amount determined by reference to such amount of interest, such interest and such amount shall be compounded daily."

This language was added to section 1142(9) by section 98 of Chapter 15 of the Laws of 1983.

B. That section 101 of Chapter 15 of the Laws of 1983, the effective date provision of Chapter 15, provides, in pertinent part, as follows:

"sections...ninety-eight, ...of this act shall take effect September first, nineteen hundred eighty-three and shall apply to interest accruing on or after such date on amounts (including interest) remaining unpaid on or after such date, ...".

C. That, in January, 1983, at the time when petitioner paid the tax asserted to be due from petitioner by the Audit Division pursuant to the Notice of Determination and Demand for Payment of Sales and Use Taxes Due bearing Notice Number S811020117C, the provisions of section 1142(9) of the Tax Law did not provide for the daily compounding of interest.

D. That no valid agreement, express or implied, exists between the parties whereby the Audit Division agreed that no additional interest would accrue upon the tax liability paid by petitioner in January, 1983. Petitioner

chose to pay only the tax liability asserted in the said Notice; it could have also paid the interest which had accrued on said tax liability and, in the event of a successful challenge to this assessment, would have been entitled to a refund with interest. Should said successful challenge have occurred after September 1, 1983, the effective date of the compound interest provisions of section 1142(9) of the Tax Law, the State Tax Commission would have been required to issue the refund to petitioner with interest which was compounded daily.

E. That no duty exists, statutorily or otherwise, which requires the Audit Division to advise petitioner of legislative changes in the Tax Law which may serve to adversely affect petitioner.

F. That section 1145 of the Tax Law provides statutory authority for remittance of penalty by the State Tax Commission, but no such statutory authority exists with respect to interest.


G. That the petition of Patrick's Food Service, Inc. for a refund of interest paid on January 17, 1986 is denied.

DATED: Albany, New York

STATE TAX COMMISSION

APR 15 1986

  
PRESIDENT

  
COMMISSIONER

  
COMMISSIONER



P 319 373 640

## RECEIPT FOR CERTIFIED MAIL

NO INSURANCE COVERAGE PROVIDED  
NOT FOR INTERNATIONAL MAIL

(See Reverse)

\* U.S.G.P.O. 1985-480-794

PS Form 3800, June 1975

Sent to <b>Robert S. Hite</b>	
Street and No. <b>Rowley, Forrest, + O Donnell, PO.</b>	
<b>90 State St., Rm 729</b>	
P.O. State and ZIP Code <b>Albany, N.Y. 12207</b>	
Postage	\$
Certified Fee	
Special Delivery Fee	
Restricted Delivery Fee	
Return Receipt showing to whom and Date Delivered	
Return Receipt showing to whom Date and Address of Delivery	
TOTAL Postage and Fees	\$
Postmark or Date	

P 319 373 639

## RECEIPT FOR CERTIFIED MAIL

NO INSURANCE COVERAGE PROVIDED  
NOT FOR INTERNATIONAL MAIL

(See Reverse)

\* U.S.G.P.O. 1985-480-794

PS Form 3800, June 1975

Sent to <b>Patrick's Food Service Inc.</b>	
Street and No. <b>7 Broad St.</b>	
P.O. State and ZIP Code <b>Glens Falls, N.Y. 12801</b>	
Postage	\$
Certified Fee	
Special Delivery Fee	
Restricted Delivery Fee	
Return Receipt showing to whom and Date Delivered	
Return Receipt showing to whom Date and Address of Delivery	
TOTAL Postage and Fees	\$
Postmark or Date	